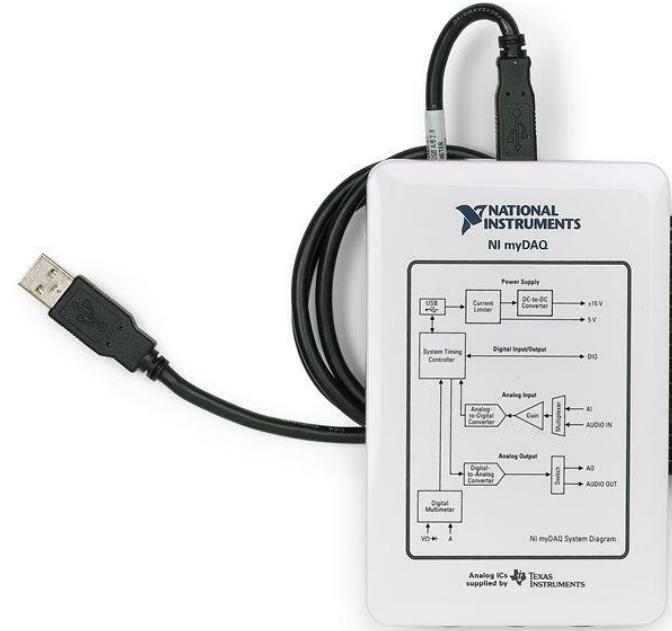
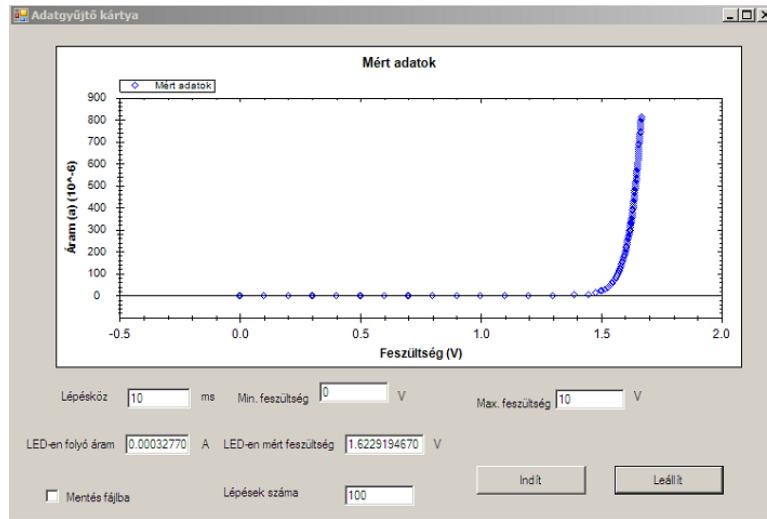


# Physics laboratory for MSc students



Presenting:  
Gergő Fülöp

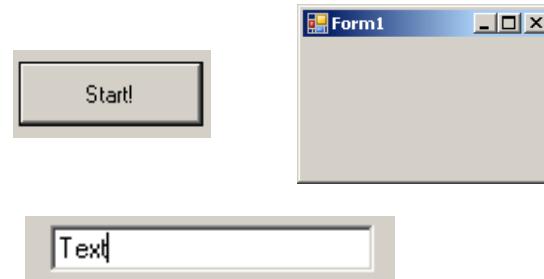
BME TTK Physics Department  
2023/2024  
Autumn semester



# Outline

## Day 1

- Setting the goal
- Basics of C# programming
  - Making a GUI
  - Syntax, flow control, etc.
  - Debugging in Visual Studio
  - File I/O



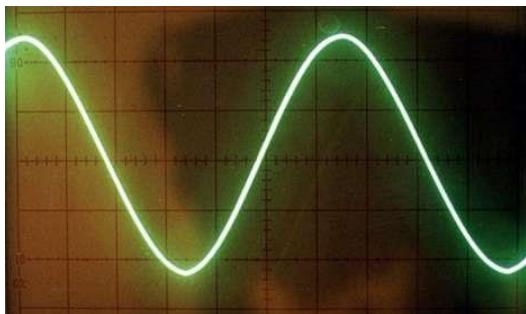
## Day 2

- Connecting instruments via serial port
  - Communication with instrument
  - Display acquired data
- Solving complex measurement control and data analysis tasks
  - NI myDAQ data acquisition device

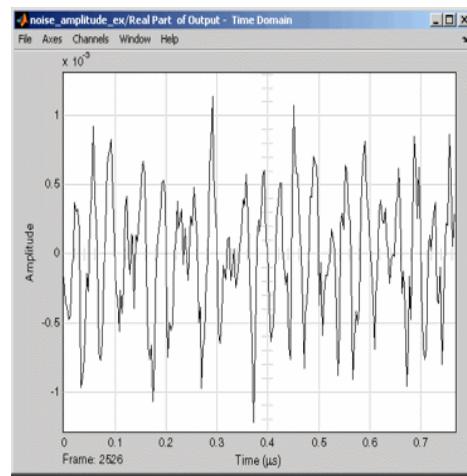
# What is still missing...

Visualization of measurement data

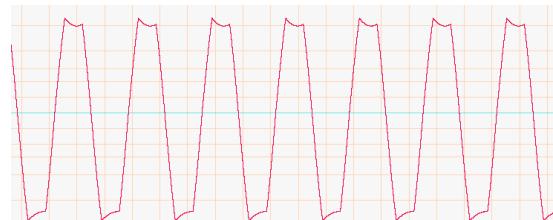
Is there a signal?



Estimating SNR

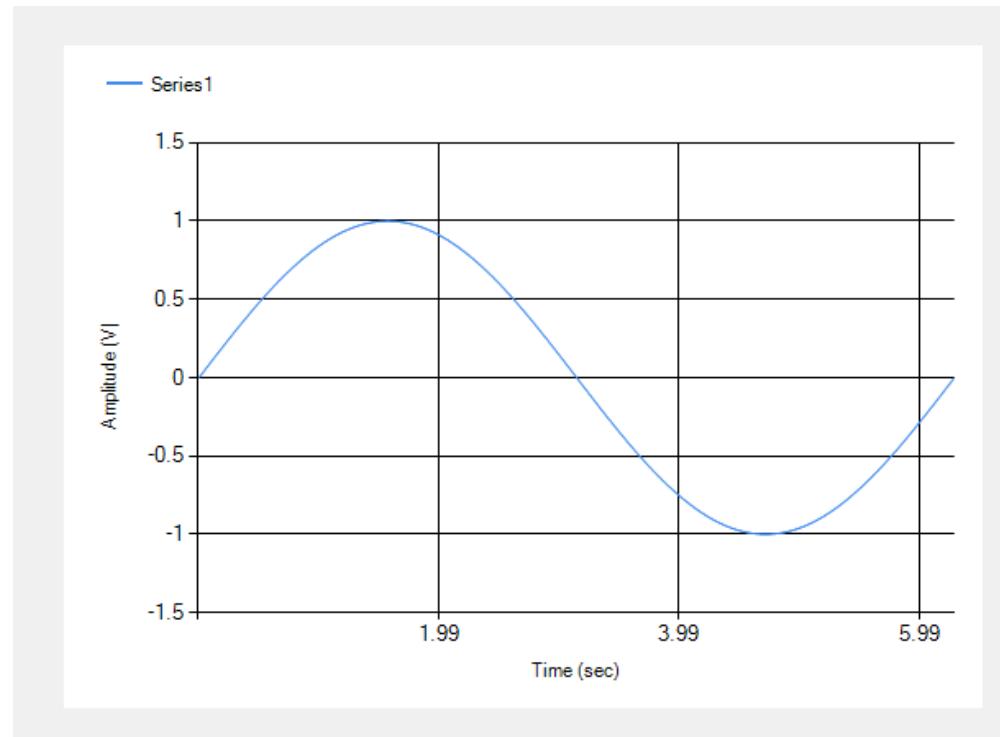


Identifying malfunction



# What is still missing...

Real-time plotting

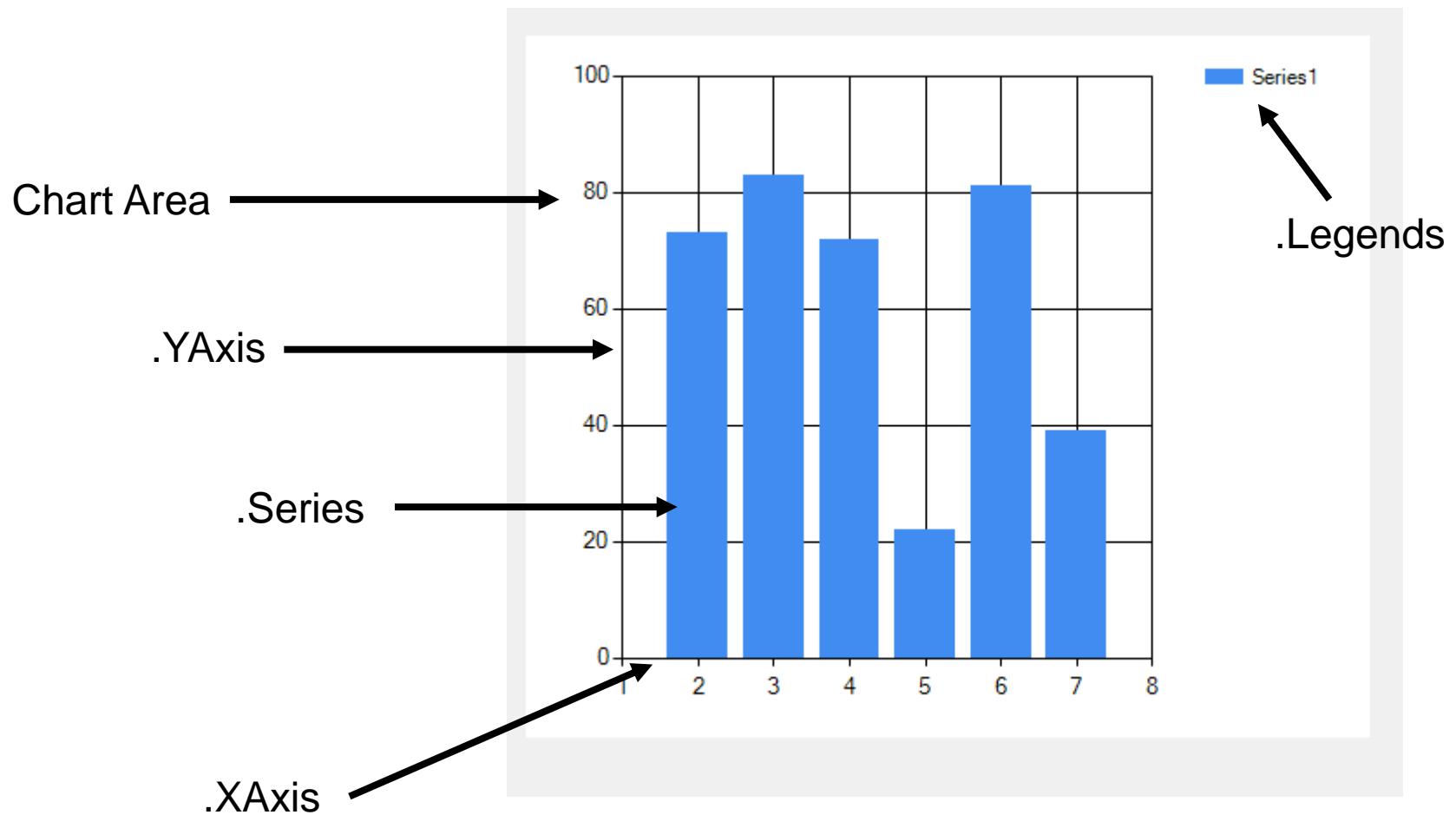


Plot axis labeled properly

- Name of the quantity
- Units of the quantity

# Chart

Inserting a Chart control: Toolbox → Data → Chart



# Components of the Chart

```
using System.Windows.Forms.DataVisualization.Charting;
```

## Chart Area Title

Titles[0]

## Properties

.Text	Title of the plot
-------	-------------------

Warning: the Titles collection is empty by default. Add a Member either in the Properties editor, or programmatically (e.g. chart1.Titles.Add("Title");)

# Components of the Chart: x and y axis

```
using System.Windows.Forms.DataVisualization.Charting;
```

```
chart1.ChartAreas[0].AxisX
```

Axis	
.Title	Axis label
.Minimum	Minimum value of the axis (Double.NaN – autoscale)
.Maximum	Maximum value of the axis (Double.NaN – autoscale)
.IsLogarithmic	Log / Lin scale
.LabelStyle.Format	Number format (e.g. "0.00" for fixed 2 digits after decimal)

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dotnet/standard/base-types/custom-numeric-format-strings?redirectedfrom=MSDN>

Warning: setting a *Minimum* value higher than the *Maximum* value results in an *Exception*.

# Components of the Chart: Series

```
using System.Windows.Forms.DataVisualization.Charting;
```

```
Chart1.Series[0]
```

## Methods:

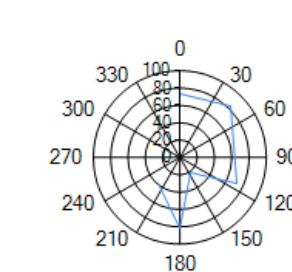
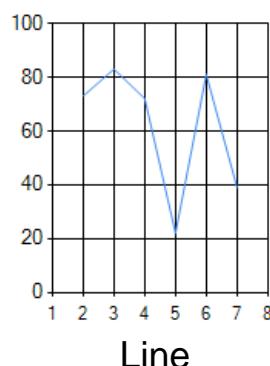
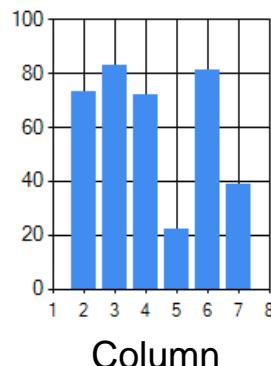
```
.Points.AddXY(X, Y)
```

Add a data point to the plot specified by x and y coordinates

## Properties:

```
.ChartType
```

Appearance of the plot, e.g. SeriesChartType.Line



Pie

Polar

# Software timing with a Timer object

Timer:

```
using System.Windows.Forms;
```



## Properties

Interval	Time between two ticks in milliseconds
----------	--

Enabled	Tells whether the timer is running
---------	------------------------------------

## Events

Tick	The method which runs repeatedly
------	----------------------------------

# Example for plotting with the Chart control

```
private void Form1_Load(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    chart1.Titles.Add("Sine wave");

    chart1.ChartAreas[0].AxisX.Title = "Time (sec)";
    chart1.ChartAreas[0].AxisY.Title = "Amplitude (V)";

    chart1.ChartAreas[0].AxisX.LabelStyle.Format = "0.##";
    chart1.ChartAreas[0].AxisY.LabelStyle.Format = "0.##";

    chart1.Legends[0].Docking = Docking.Top;

    chart1.Series[0].ChartType = SeriesChartType.Line;
}

private void buttonPlot_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    double x,y;
    for(int i=0; i<1000; i++)
    {
        x = (double) i/1000*2*Math.PI;
        y = Math.Sin(x);
        chart1.Series[0].Points.AddXY(x, y);
    }
}
```

# Accessing data points of the Chart

*n*th point pair

```
DataPoint P = chart1.Series[0].Points.ElementAt(n);
```

X value:

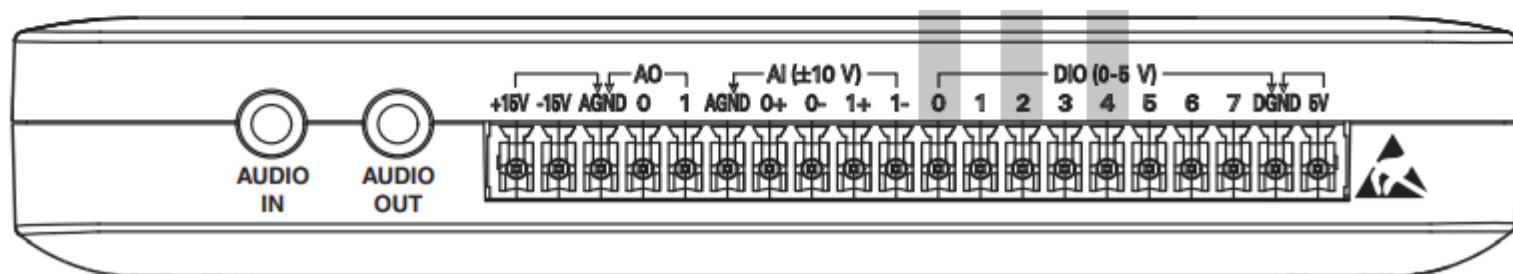
```
P.XValue
```

Y value:

```
P.Yvalues[0]
```

# NI myDAQ

- Digital input/output
- Analog input/output
  - Range:  $\pm 10$  V or  $\pm 2$  V
  - Resolution: 16 bits
  - Max. sampling rate: 200 kS/s
  - Input: differential or single-ended
- Digital multimeter
  - Voltage, current, resistance



# DAQmx workflow

Create Task → Set up the Task → Create Reader/Writer

Read/Write samples

Dispose of the Task

- Type of input
  - Analog
  - Digital
- Number of channels:
  - Single
  - Multi
- Number of samples:
  - Single → software timing (with a Timer)
  - Multi → hardware timing

# Programming the myDAQ

Add reference manually in the solution explorer

Add the using directive below to the top of your code

```
using NationalInstruments.DAQmx;
```

## Example: analog input (single sample)

Declarations:

```
NationalInstruments.DAQmx.Task InTask;  
AnalogSingleChannelReader analogReader;
```

Creating the task and the reader object:

```
InTask = new NationalInstruments.DAQmx.Task();  
  
InTask.AIChannels.CreateVoltageChannel("myDAQ1/ai0", "",  
    AITerminalConfiguration.Differential, -10, 10, AIVoltageUnits.Volts);  
  
analogReader = new AnalogSingleChannelReader(InTask.Stream);
```

Reading a single sample:

```
MeasuredValue = analogReader.ReadSingleSample()
```

Disposal:

```
InTask.Dispose();
```



# Example: analog output (single sample)

Declarations:

```
NationalInstruments.DAQmx.Task OutTask;  
AnalogSingleChannelWriter analogWriter
```

Creating the task and the writer object:

```
OutTask = new NationalInstruments.DAQmx.Task();  
OutTask.AOChannels.CreateVoltageChannel("myDAQ1/ao0", "",  
-10, 10, AOVoltageUnits.Volts);  
  
analogWriter = new AnalogSingleChannelWriter(OutTask.Stream);
```

Writing a single sample:

bool autoStart



```
analogWriter.WriteSingleSample(true, data)
```

Disposal:

```
OutTask.Dispose();
```



Check

NI MAX

# Programming the myDAQ: reading/writing multiple samples

Input and output sampling with hardware timing:

```
InTask.Timing.ConfigureSampleClock("", SampleRate,  
    SampleClockActiveEdge.Rising, SampleQuantityMode.FiniteSamples, numPnts);
```

```
OutTask.Timing.ConfigureSampleClock("", SampleRate,  
    SampleClockActiveEdge.Rising, SampleQuantityMode.FiniteSamples, numPnts);
```

Writing multiple values:

```
analogWriter.WriteMultiSample(true, outData);
```

Reading multiple values:

```
InTask.Start();  
  
double[] inData = new double[numPnts];  
inData = analogReader.ReadMultiSample(numPnts);
```

# Using the SerialPort

Add a SerialPort object in the Designer view from the Toolbox.

Set up the communication parameters (instrument-specific, do only once):

```
serialPort1.PortName = "COM1";  
serialPort1.BaudRate = 9600;    Check  
serialPort1.DataBits = 8;  
serialPort1.StopBits = System.IO.Ports.StopBits.One;  
serialPort1.Parity = System.IO.Ports.Parity.None;
```



Open the port:

```
serialPort1.Open();
```

Send a command to the instrument:

```
serialPort1.WriteLine("*idn?");
```



Read the answer from the instrument:

```
ValuetextBox.Text = serialPort1.ReadLine();
```

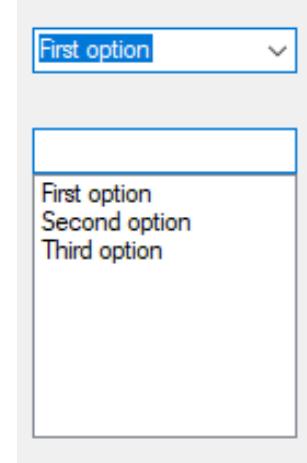
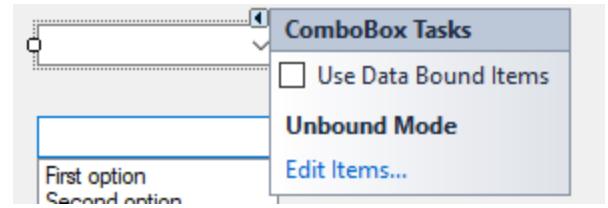
Repeat as needed

Close the port:

```
serialPort1.Close();
```

# ComboBox

- Populate the options:
  - Through the GUI, or
  - Items Collection (e.g. comboBox1.Items)
- DropDownStyle
  - DropDown
  - Simple
- Get selected item



```
string selected = comboBox1.GetItemText(comboBox1.SelectedItem);
```

# NumericUpDown

- Properties
  - Value
  - Minimum
  - Maximum
  - DecimalPlaces
  - Increment
- Note: type is decimal



# Programming exercises

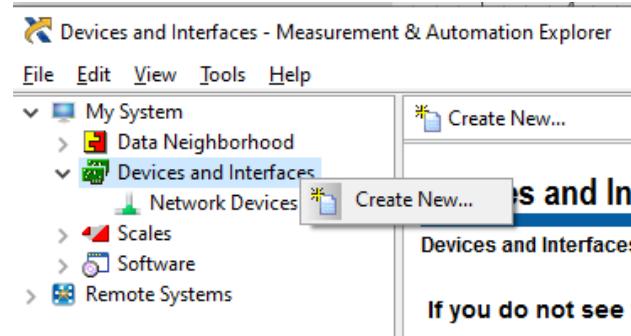
1. Read and plot the (x,y) point pairs in the file `suruasd.txt` with a **Chart** control. Set the type to `SeriesChartType.Point`. Set the color to green.  
(Download the data file from Fizipedia.)

Download and open the two-panel template project (“kétpaneles”) from Fizipedia. Use it for the exercises below, in 3 separate projects.

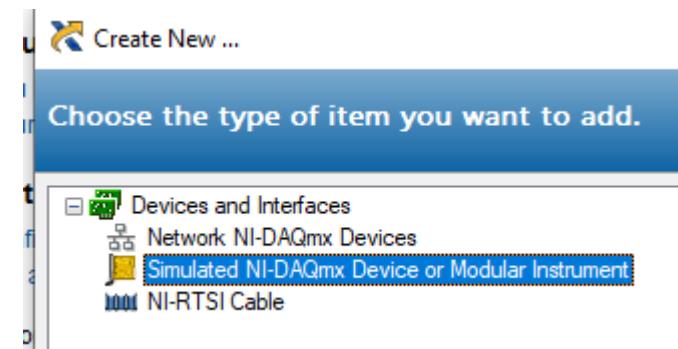
2. Create a **Timer** object with an interval of 100 ms. Upon each tick, read a **single sample** using the analog input of the simulated myDAQ. Use a chart to visualize the data real-time.
3. Create a function generator using the analog output of the myDAQ with **hardware timing**. The user selects a waveform (sine, triangle, square), a frequency and an amplitude. Display the generated waveform in a Chart.
4. Using the analog input of the myDAQ with **hardware timing**, create an oscilloscope (read **multiple samples** at once). Display the measured waveform on a **Chart**.

# Creating a simulated myDAQ

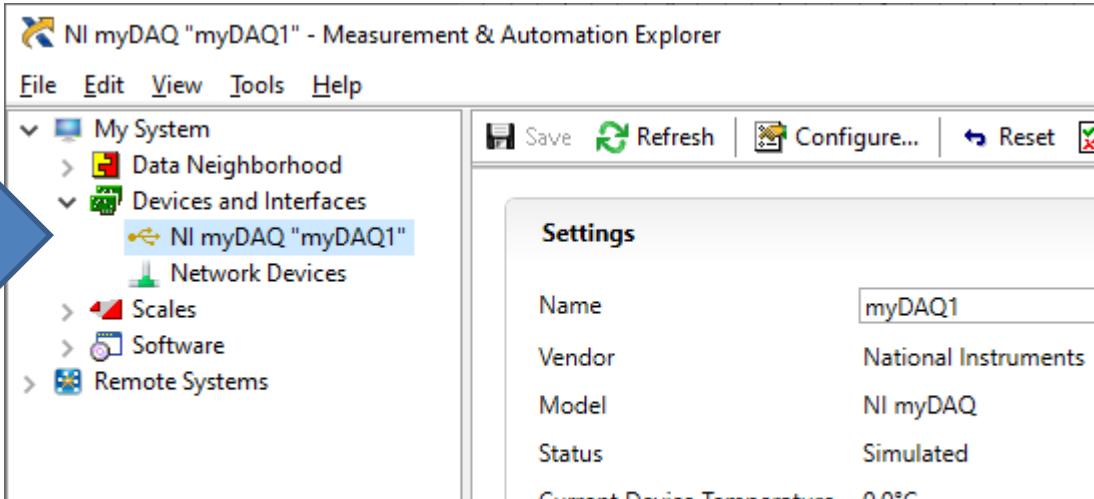
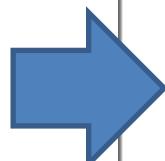
1. Run **NI MAX** (Measurement and Automation Explorer)
2. Right click on **Devices and Interfaces** → **Create New...**



3. Choose type: **Simulated NI-DAQmx Device or Modular Instrument**

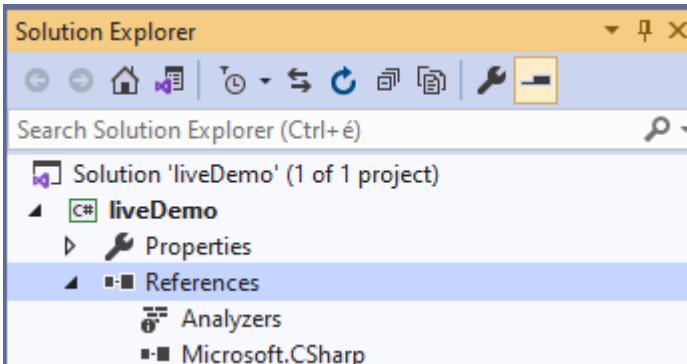


4. Search for myDAQ, select **NI myDAQ**.



# Using the .NET library for the myDAQ

1. Start a new project in **Visual Studio**.
2. In the **Solution explorer**, right click on **References** → **Add reference**.



3. Search for DAQ, select and add **National Instruments DAQmx**.

